

**COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN FOR VLSI**

Time : 3 Hours

Min. Passing Marks : 24

Maximum Marks : 80

**Instruction to Candidates :**

Attempt any five questions, selecting one question from each unit. All questions carry equal marks. (Schematic diagrams must be shown wherever necessary. Any data you feel missing suitably be assumed and stated clearly. Units of quantities used/calculated must be stated clearly.)

**Unit-I**

1. (a) Describe computer-aided synthesis and optimization. [8]

(b) What is cell based design style? Explain in terms of library binding. [8]

**OR**

1. (a) What is Moore's law, locate the present status on it, predict its validity in near future. [8]

(b) What are the circuit models? Discuss the classification of models on the basis of levels and views. [8]

**Unit-II**

2. (a) What is binary decision diagram? Explain ROBDD algorithm with an example. [8]

(b) What are distinctive features of HDL. [8]

**OR**

2. (a) How do you differentiate between structural and behavioural HDL? Explain with example. [8]

(b) Write a technical note on: [8]

(i) Sequencing graph

(ii) Hierarchical graph.

**Unit-III**

3. (a) What is ill-posed constraint graph? Give one example in which ill-posed sequencing graph can be converted in to well-posed graph. [8]

(b) Give the ASAP and ALAP algorithm and explain with an example. [8]

**OR**

3. Write technical note on the following:

(i) Force directed scheduling [4]

(ii) Multiprocessor scheduling [4]

(iii) Heuristic scheduling [4]

(iv) Scheduling constraints and resources. [4]

**Unit-IV**

4. (a) Explain the testability properties on two-level logic cover positional cube notation. [8]

(b) Explain the exact logic minimization and principle for logic operation. [8]

**OR**

4. (a) Explain the functions with multi volume inputs and list oriented manipulation. [8]

(b) What are combinational circuits and sequential circuits. [8]

**Unit-V**

5. (a) Explain clock routing and power routing. [8]

(b) What is placement? What are the different levels of placement. Explain in detail. [8]

**OR**

5. (a) Explain floorplanning and stimulated annealing in detail. [8]

(b) Explain left-edge algorithm in detail. [8]