

4E2110

**B.Tech. IVth Semester (Main/Back) Examination, June - 2010**  
**Electrical Engineering**  
**4EE2 Digital Electronics**

**Time : 3 Hours****Maximum Marks : 80****Min. Passing Marks : 24****Instructions to Candidates:**

Attempt overall five questions selecting one question from each unit. All questions carry equal marks. (Schematic diagrams must be shown wherever necessary. Any data you feel missing may suitably be assumed and stated clearly. Units of quantities used/calculated must be stated clearly.)

**Unit - I**

1. a) Convert the decimal number 250.3 to base 3, base 4, base 7 and base 16. (8)
- b) Perform the subtraction with the following binary numbers using 2's complement and 1's complement method. (4+4)
  - i) 01000 - 01001
  - ii) 0011.1001 - 0001.1110.
2. a) Represent the decimal number 8620 in BCD, excess - 3 code, 2421 code and binary number. (8)
- b) Determine the odd parity bit generated when the message consists of the ten decimal digits in the 8, 4, -2, -1 code (8)

**Unit - II**

3. a) Simplify the following using boolean algebra (8)
  - i)  $(\overline{CD} + A) + A + CD + AB$
  - ii)  $(A + C + D)(\overline{A} + \overline{C} + \overline{D})(A + \overline{C} + D)(A + B)$
- b) Minimize the logic function using K-map and realize using NAND/NOR gates.

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$$F(A, B, C, D) = \prod M(1, 2, 3, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14). d(7, 15). \quad (8)$$

### Unit - III

5. a) Explain the working of CMOS NAND and NOR gates. (8)  
b) Explain the working of ECL NOR gate. (8)
6. a) Draw and explain the circuit diagram of a TTL-NAND gate with two tempole output.  
b) Write short notes on the following:  
i) Propagation delay.  
ii) Power dissipation.  
iii) Fan out.  
iv) Noise immunity. (16)

### Unit - IV

7. a) Implement the expression using a multiplexer. (8)  
$$F(A, B, C, D) = \sum m(0, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 12, 14).$$
  
b) Draw and explain BCD adder using binary adder. (8)
8. a) Implement the expression using 4 to 16 line decodes.  
$$F = \sum m(1, 2, 4, 7, 8, 11, 12, 13). \quad (8)$$
  
b) Design and draw a full adder with NAND gates using K-map. (8)

### Unit - V

9. a) Design a 3-bit synchronous counter using J-K flip-flop.  
b) What is race-around condition and how it can be eliminated? (8)
10. a) Realise J-K Flip-Flop using S-R Flip-Flop.  
b) Explain and draw a 4-bit bi-directional shift register. (8)