

2015

(5th Semester)

BOTANY

FIFTH PAPER

(Fungi, Plant Pathology and Biostatistics)

Full Marks : 55

Time : 2½ hours

(PART : B—DESCRIPTIVE)

(Marks : 35)

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

1. Give a detailed comparative account on the structure, reproduction and life cycle of Zygomycotina and Deuteromycotina. 7

Or

Write short notes on any *two* of the following : $3\frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 7$

- (a) Ascomycotina
- (b) Types of fungal spores
- (c) Active liberation of fungal spores

G16/148a

(Turn Over)

2. Write a comprehensive note on the various modes of nutrition in fungi. 7

Or

Briefly describe any *two* of the following :

$3\frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 7$

- (a) Parasexuality in fungi
- (b) Role of fungi in industry
- (c) Role of fungi in medicine

3. Describe the various means of transmission of pathogens. 7

Or

Write short notes on any *two* of the following :

$3\frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 7$

- (a) Post-penetration
- (b) History of plant pathology
- (c) Phytoalexins

4. Write a note on the symptoms, cycle and control measures of powdery mildew of crucifers. 7

Or

Briefly describe the disease cycle of any *two* of the following :

$3\frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 7$

- (a) Red rot of sugarcane
- (b) Early blight of potato
- (c) Smut of wheat

5. What do you mean by test of significance?
The dry weight (*g*) values from plant of a species grown at two soil nitrogen levels are as follows :

Low N level : 9, 11, 12, 10, 10, 11, 10, 12

High N level : 22, 26, 24, 23, 15, 18, 22, 20

By using *t*-test, find out whether the effect of nitrogen is significant or not. [The table value of $t = 1.76$ for 1 degree of freedom at 5% level of significance] 2+5=7

Or

Write short notes on any *two* of the following : 3½×2=7

- (a) Arithmetic mean
- (b) Coefficient of variation
- (c) Standard deviation

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(PART : A—OBJECTIVE)

(Marks : 20)

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

Answer **all** questions

SECTION—I

(Marks : 5)

Put a Tick (✓) mark against the correct answer in the brackets provided : 1×5=5

1. Perfect state spore is absent in

- (a) Mastigomycotina ()
- (b) Ascomycotina ()
- (c) Basidiomycotina ()
- (d) Deuteromycotina ()

2. The three main fungal phyla Zygomycota, Ascomycota and Basidiomycota are thought to have diverged from

- (a) Hyphochytridiomycota ()
- (b) Chytridiomycota ()
- (c) Oomycota ()
- (d) Trichomycota ()

3. Which of the following organisms cannot directly penetrate through intact plant surfaces?

- (a) Bacteria ()
- (b) Fungi ()
- (c) Nematodes ()
- (d) Parasitic higher plants ()

4. The causal organism of late blight of potato is

- (a) *Phytophthora infestans* ()
- (b) *Puccinia graminis* ()
- (c) *Xanthomonas citri* ()
- (d) *Alternaria solani* ()

5. If the variables x and y are approximately linearly related and if y increases as x increases, the correlation between x and y is said to be

- (a) neutral ()
- (b) uncorrelated ()
- (c) negative ()
- (d) positive ()

SECTION—II

(Marks : 15)

Write brief notes on the following :

3×5=15

1. Ascospores

2. Types of heterothallism

related and if y increases as x increases, the correlation between x and y is said to be

- (a) neutral
- (b) uncorrelated
- (c) negative
- (d) positive

3. Infection

SECTION 2. Types of heterothallic

(Mark) (5)

Write brief notes on the following

3x5=15

L. Ascioglyphus

4. Standard error

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BOTANY

FIFTH SEMESTER

(Fungi, Plant Pathology and Biostatistics)

(PART : A—OBJECTIVE)

(Marks:20)

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the question.

Answer all questions

SECTION—I

(Marks: 5)

Put a Tick (✓) mark against the correct answer in the brackets provided : 1×5=5

1. Perfect state of eye is absent in

(a) *Mastigomyces*

(b) *Ascomycetes*

(c) *Basidiomycetes*

(d) *Deuteromycetes*

5. Citrus canker causal fungal phyta Zygomycota, Basidiomycota and Basidiomycota are thought to have diverged from

- (a) Hyphochytridomycota
- (b) Chytridiomycota
- (c) Oomycota
- (d) Trichomycota

3. Which of the following organisms cannot directly penetrate through intact plant surfaces?

- (a) Bacteria
- (b) Fungi
- (c) Nematodes
- (d) Parasitic higher plants

4. The causal organism of late blight of potato is

- (a) *Phytophthora infestans*
- (b) *Fusicladium rotundum*
- (c) *Xanthomonas citri*
- (d) *Alternaria solani* ***