Reg. No. :

B.E. / B.Tech. (Full Time) DEGREE END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS, NOV/ DEC 2011 ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING BRANCH THIRD SEMESTER – (REGULATIONS 2008)

EE 9201 – CONTROL SYSTEMS

Time : 3 hrs

Max . Mark: 100

Answer All Questions

<u>Part – A (10 x 2 = 20 Mark)</u>

- 1) Distinguish between time varying and time invariant systems.
- 2) Write the force current analogy of mechanical rotational and translational systems.
- 3) Define peak time and rise time.
- 4) List the advantages of the Root locus.
- 5) Write the corelation between time and frequency response.
- 6) Define phase and gain cross over frequency.
- 7) State Nyquist stability criterion.
- 8) What do you understand by BIBO stability and asymptotic stability?
- 9) What is meant by state and state variables?
- 10) Obtain the transfer function of the system defined by the following state equations.

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 1 \\ 1 & -2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} u$$
$$y = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

<u>PART – B (5X16= 80 Marks)</u>

11. i. Draw force- voltage analogous circuit for the mechanical system shown below and write the equation.



ii. Using block diagram reduction technique find the transfer function given below.





- (ii) A system is as shown below. In absence of derivative feedback (a=0) find δ and ω_n .
- (iii) Find 'a' to increase δ to 0.7.
- (iv) Find M_p in (ii) and (iii) $R(S) \longrightarrow 8/S(S+2) \longrightarrow C(S)$ $as \longrightarrow as$



b). Sketch the root locus for the unity feedback system whose open loop transfer function is given by

$$G(s) H(s) = \frac{(s+4)}{s (s^2+6s+13)}$$
(16)

13.a) Draw the Bode diagram for the following transfer function.

$$G(s) = \frac{(1+0.2s)(1+0.025s)}{s^{3}(1+0.001s)(1+0.005s)}$$
(16)
(Or)

b) Sketch the Polar plot for the transfer function and determine the gain margin and phase margin.

G(s) =
$$\frac{(s+6)}{s^2(1+2s)(1+8s)}$$
 (16)

- 14.a.i. The open loop transfer function of a closed loop system with unity feedback is G(s) = K / (s+2) (s+4) (s+2+6s+25). Using Routh criterion, determine the stability of the system. (6)
 - ii. Using Routh criterion, determine the stability of the system represented by the following characteristic equation. $s^6 + 3s^5 + 5s^4 + 9s^3 + 8s^2 + 6s + 4 = 0$. (6)
 - iii. What is an auxiliary polynomial? What is its order? What information does the auxiliary polynomial give? (4)

(Or)

b). Sketch the Bode plot of the given transfer function

 $\frac{48 (s+10)}{s(s+20) (s^2+24s+16)}$

Comment on the stability of the system.

(16)

15. a. i Obtain the state model of the system shown in fig.



(8)

(4)

(8)

ii. A system has the governing equation $d^3y/dt^3 + 5 dy/dt + 4y = u(t)$. Find the state model of the system. (8)

(Or)

b. i. State controllablity and observability theorem.

ii. Check the controllablity and observability of the system.

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -4 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \quad B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad C = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$