## BCA 1st SEMESTER EXAM., 2014 PROBLEM SOLVING AND PROGRAMMING CONCEPT CODE - 303106

Time: 3 hours Full Marks: 60

## **Instructions:**

- i. The Marks are indicated in the right -hand margin.
- ii. There are **SEVEN** questions in this paper.
- iii. Attempts *FIVE* question in all.
- iv. Question Nos. 1 and 2 are compulsory.
- **1.** Answer any six of the following as directed:

2\*6=12

- (a) What is algorithm?
- (b) What is data type?
- (c) What is variable?
- (d) What is expression?
- (e) What is file?
- (f) What is subscripted variable?
- (g) What is sorting? Give the name of two sorting techniques.
- (h) Define local variable.
- (i) What is the sequential logic structure?
- (j) Define nested loop.

## **2.** Answer any three of the following:

4\*3=12

- (a) Explain the six steps of problem solving.
- (b) What is meant by coupling modules? Explain.
- (c) How do you use a decision table? Explain.
- (d) What is recursion? Explain.
- (e) Differentiate between primary key and secondary key.

Answer any three of the following:

12\*3=36

- **3.** How are problem solving and programming concept useful in medical applications? Explain.
- **4.** What is cohesion? Explain the different types of cohesion.

- **5.** What is repeat/until loop? Write the algorithm for finding the average age of class. Also draw the flowchart of it.
- **6.** Explain call by value and call by reference with suitable example.
- **7.** Explain shell sort with example. Write algorithm of shell sort. Also draw the equivalent flowchart of it.

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